

First we must learn the pronouns



I

'I am happy.'

You talk about yourself.

YOU

'Nice to meet you.'

You talk to one person or more than one person.



HE

'He is very kind.'

You talk about one male.



SHE

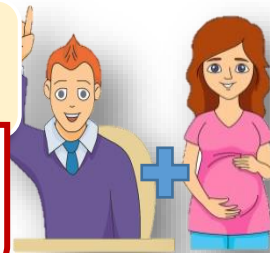
'She is from Bangkok.'

You talk about one female.

You talk about yourself + somebody else.

WE

'We are married.'



You talk about one animal or one thing.

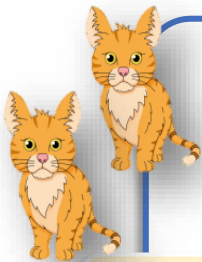
IT

'It is a beautiful car/cat.'



THEY

'They are very nice.'



You talk about more than one person, thing or animal.

I, you, he, she, it, we, and they are **personal pronouns.**

2.

Verb 'To be', Shortened Program



I am

you are

he is

she is

it is

we are

they are

I am happy.

You are happy.

He is happy.
John is happy.
Somboon is happy.

She is happy.
Maria is happy.
Malikaa is happy.

It is happy.
Our cat Meaw is happy.
Our car is old.

We are happy.
Maria and I are happy.
John and I are happy.

They are happy.
John and Maria are happy.
Peter and the cat are happy.
The pen and the pencil are here.

When you know the gender of an animal; you can call it: 'he' or 'she'.
I have a cat. Her name is Meaw.

I

you

one male (man or boy)

one female (girl or lady)

one animal or thing

I + somebody else

More than 1 person/thing/animal

2.

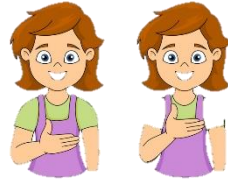
Verb 'To be', Shortened Program



Pronouns exercise



1. He is very strong.



2. _____ are twins.



I.

3. _____ am a student.



4. _____ is a hyena.

one animal



more than one person

6. _____ are visiting Facebook.



I + somebody else

5. _____ are classmates.

more than one person



8. _____ are working in a factory.



one thing

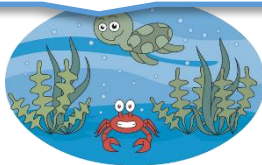
7. _____ is a cupcake.



one male

9. _____ is a stuntman.

more than one animal



10. _____ are under the water.

You



11. _____ are sad.



more than one thing

12. _____ have many colors.



one animal

13. _____ is flying.

Write, I, you, he, she, it, we, or they

1. <i>It</i>	The panda is pregnant.
2. <i>She</i>	Victoria is drawing.
3.	Alex and Victoria are friends.
4.	Victoria and I are classmates.
5.	The penguin is black and white.
6.	The bucket is empty.
7.	The giraffe and the koala are old.
8.	Jonathan is studying.
9.	Lois and Victoria are studying.
10.	Max and I are friends.
11.	The elephant and the mouse are grey.
12.	The panda mother and her cub are taking a rest.
13.	The zoo and its animals will be replaced.
14.	Real friendships are lasting.
15.	Peter and Sophia are tired.
16.	The cheetah isn't tired.
17.	The pencil is sharp.
18.	The clocks are ticking.
19.	The engine isn't running.
20.	Love is when you like somebody very much.
21.	English is easy.

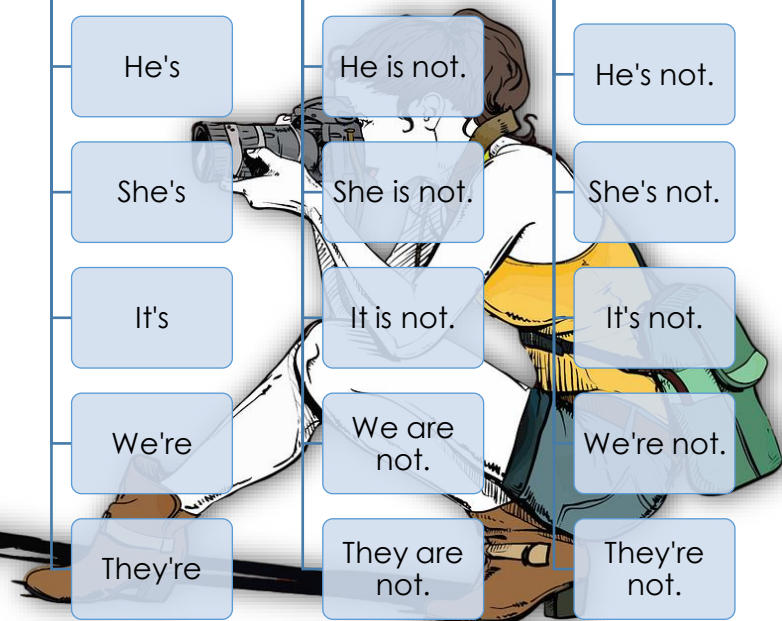


5. Conjugations Chart

Verb 'To be', Shortened Program

Making short (abbreviation). Example 1: I'm = I + ' (apostrophe) + ~~am~~ (I'm)
 Making short. Example 2: You're = You + ' (apostrophe) + ~~are~~ (You're)

1. yes	2. yes, short	3. no	4. no, short	5. question	6. answer: yes	7. answer: no
I am	I'm	I am not.	I'm not.	Am I	Yes, I am.	No, I am not.
You are	You're	You are not.	You're not.	Are you	Yes, you are.	No, you are not.
He is	He's	He is not.	He's not.	Is he	Yes, he is.	No, he is not.
She is	She's	She is not.	She's not.	Is she	Yes, she is.	No, she is not.
It is	It's	It is not.	It's not.	Is it	Yes it is.	No, it is not.
We are	We're	We are not.	We're not.	Are we	Yes, we are.	No, we are not.
They are	They're	They are not.	They're not.	Are they	Yes, they are.	No, they are not.



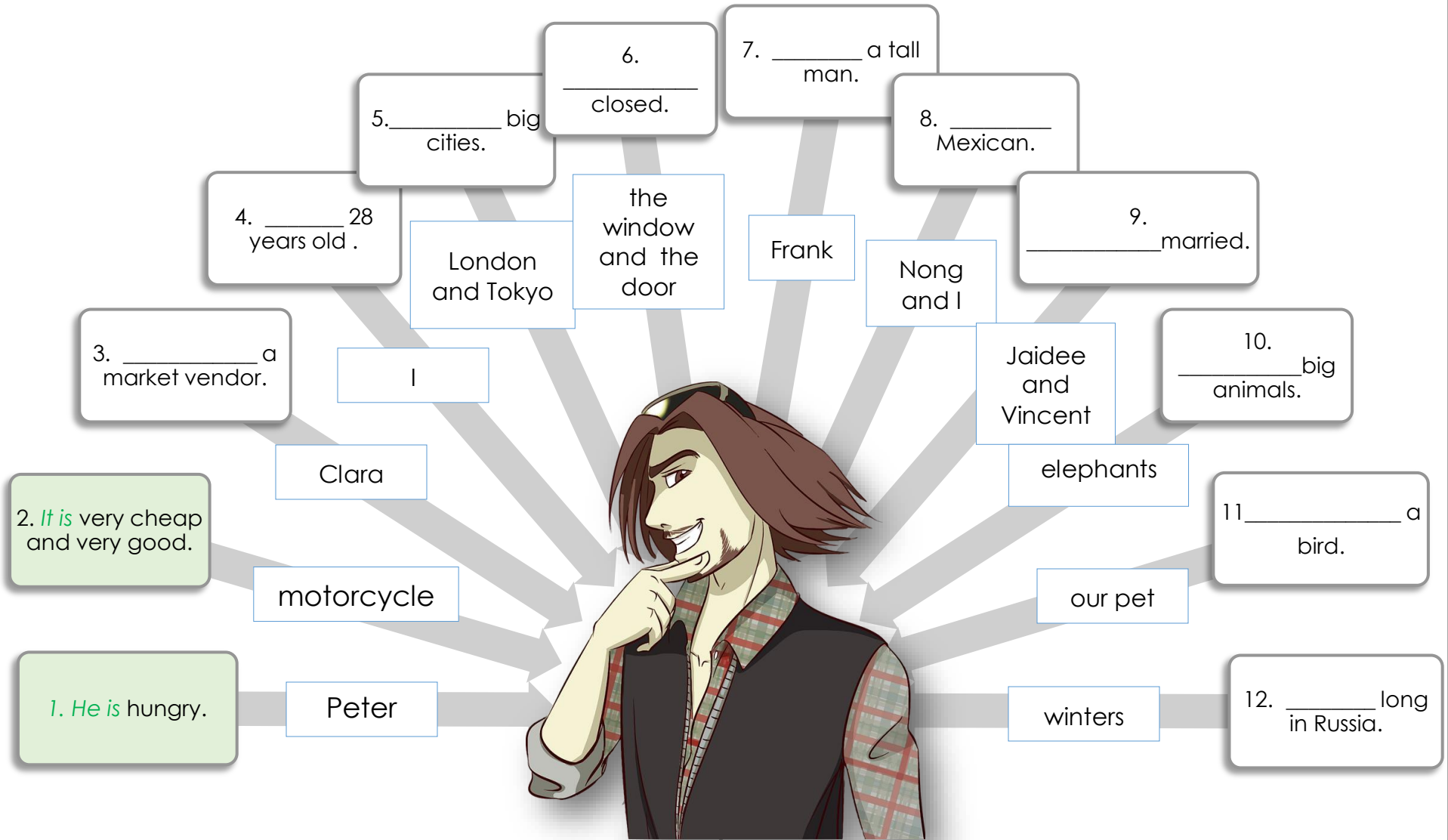
Make this chart complete please.

1. yes	2. yes, short	3. no	4. no, short	5. question	6. answer: yes	7. answer: no
I am	I'm	I am not.	I'm not.	Am I	Yes, I am.	No, I am not.
You _____					Yes, you are.	
He _____	He's					
She _____		She is not.				No, she is not.
It _____						
We _____	We're		We're not.			
They _____				Are they		

7.

Verb 'To be', Shortened Program

Make 'yes'/affirmative sentences; not short.



7.

Verb 'To be', Shortened Program

1. My uncle and aunt *are not* at home now.

2. Maria *is not* my cousin nore my sister.

3. Dinosaurs _____ small animals with short trunks.

4. My pen and my pencil _____ on my desk.

5. Songkran _____ a famous Catholic festival.

6. Maria and I _____ ready for the test yet.

7. John and his 2 dogs _____ real friends.

8. The pencil and the eraser _____ on the table.

9. Big C and Tesco Lotus _____ closed tomorrow.

10. My nephew's name _____ John. He _____ at home now.

11. Mangos and oranges _____ fruits that I like very much.

12. The weather _____ colder today than yesterday.

13. Days _____ dark and nights _____ light.

14. Felicia _____ the worst singer in her group.

15. Jack _____ one of the best golf players in this region.

16. It _____ true that he went to Thailand.

9.

1. Maria: *She is here.*
2. Maria and I: _____ friends.
3. The watch: _____ beautiful.
4. War: _____ an armed conflict.
5. The parrot: _____ dead.
6. Maria and he: _____ talking.
7. Love: _____ a feeling.
8. John: _____ a good boy.
9. John and Linda _____ fishing.
10. News: _____ scarce.
11. Marriage: _____ a happy event.
12. John and I: _____ studying English.
13. John and the parrot: _____ sleeping.
14. Religion: _____ important to many people.
15. The panda and the koala: _____ in their cages.
16. Maria and Joana: _____ singers.
17. Benjamin: _____ lazy.

Fill in the correct forms of 'to be'

1. The weather is cold. It _____ warm.
2. The flower _____ red. It is yellow.
3. The monkeys are happy. They _____ sad.
4. Maria _____ watching TV.
She is reading.
5. The food isn't cold. It _____ warm.
6. My sisters _____ unknown.
They are famous.

Verb 'To be', Shortened Program



They are swimming.



They aren't swimming.



Are they swimming?



No, they aren't.



We are studying.



RAINBOW OF EDUCATION



I am Japanese.



They _____



It _____



We _____



She _____



You _____



They _____

9.

Verb 'To be', Shortened Program

RAINBOW OF EDUCATION

I, Oz, Terrible, am, and, the Great, the

he, stronger, than, I am, is

while, quiet, be, I am, speaking

dad, we, today, going to do, ?, what, are

you, afraid of, are, ?, the dark

dead, my parents, both of, are

proud, your father, ?, you, are, of

hard work, used to, those men, are

are, bears, here, ?, there, any

excellent, this, orange juice, is

certain, am, about, not, that, I

mother, is, at home, my, always, not

isn't, is, hat, it, ? this, your

are, my, here, not, credit cards

very, he, and, are, you, kind

cooking, heard, they, at, I, that, are, good

•1. *I am Oz, the Great and the Terrible.*

•2. _____

•3. _____

•4. _____

•5. _____

•6. _____

•7. _____

•8. _____

•9. _____

•10. _____

•11. _____

•12. _____

•13. _____

•14. _____

•15. _____

•16. _____

Write the verb to be and change to the short form and then to questions.

1. I am /I'm /Am I

2. she _____ / _____ / _____

3. he _____ / _____ / _____

4. we _____ / _____ / _____

5. it _____ / _____ / _____

6. they _____ / _____ / _____

7. I _____ / _____ / _____

3. Read and complete.

1. _____ I on Church Street? No, _____.

2. _____ the kids asleep? Yes, _____.

3. _____ the whale still breathing? No, _____.

4. _____ we going to sing here? No, _____.

5. _____ she Japanese? Yes, _____.

6. _____ you going to stay long? No, _____.

7. _____ I wrong? No, _____.

8. _____ my cat here? Yes, _____.

10. _____ both your parents still alive? No, _____.

11. _____ you leaving next week? Yes, _____.

Good morning everybody!

1. My name (be) _____ Paccia.
2. I (be) _____ a 14 years old student.
3. I (be) _____ Vietnamese.
4. I live in Hanoi. Hanoi (be) _____ the capital city of my country. It (be) _____ in the North.
5. My family (be) _____ rather big.
6. I have a father, a mother, 2 brothers, and 3 sisters.
7. My parents (be) _____ not Vietnamese. They (be) _____ from Malaysia.
8. My sister Yara and I were born on the same day. We (be) _____ twins.
9. We (be) _____ also best friends and always wear the same clothes. Yara (be) _____ a student too.
10. My other 2 sisters are older than me. They (be) _____ 16 and 18 years old.
11. Their names _____ Finula and Jojo.
12. My 2 brothers (be) _____ younger than me. Pino (be) _____ the youngest.
13. He _____ (be) three years old and very cute.
14. Pipo _____ (be) six years old and very naughty.



Good afternoon!

1. How (be) _____ you today? I hope you (be) _____ fine.
2. Right now I (be not) _____ very fine because my teacher gave me a lot of homework to do.
3. Yes, you (be) _____ right; I (be) _____ a student.
4. No, I (be not) _____ a student of science. I study English.
5. The English language (be) _____ interesting. It (be not) _____ boring at all.
6. My sister says that English (be) _____ too difficult.
7. She (be) _____ better at mathematics.
8. Oh, before I forget; my name _____ Eva. I (be) _____ from Russia. I (be) _____ Russian.
9. Russia (be) _____ a big and powerful country. The climate (be not) _____ warm.
10. Our winters (be) _____ cold and rather long too.
11. Most of my family members (be) _____ happy with the Russian climate because we like winter sports.
12. My sister's name (be) _____ Katoesja. She (be) _____ an ice-hockey player and I (be) _____ a skier.
13. My two brothers (be) _____ not happy with snow and ice because they like soccer.
They (be) _____ fans of Zenith, Leningrad.
14. Our family lives on fishing. My father (be) _____ a good fisherman and my mother (be) _____ his assistant. My brother Nikita and I (be not) _____ really interested in fishing but we still help our parents when they ask us. I don't like to kill fish. I (be) _____ an animal lover and vegetarian.
15. Well, that _____ it. Goodbye from Russia!

Page 3.

2 They 3 I 4 It 5 We 6 They 7 It 8 They 9 He 10 They 11 She 12 They 13 It

Page 4.

3 They 4 We 5 It 6 It 7 They 8 He 9 They 10 We 11 They 12 They 13 They 14 It
15 They 16 It 17 It 18 They 19 It 20 It 21 It

Page 7.

3 She is, 4 I am, 5 They are, 6 They are, 7 He is, 8 We are, 9 They are, 10 They are
11 It is, 12 They are

10.

3. are not, 4 are not, 5 is not, 6 are not, 7 are not, 8 are not, 9 are not, 10 is not, is
not 11 are not, 12 is not, 13 are not, are not, 14 is not, 15 is not, 16 is not

Page 9.

2 We are 3 It is 4 It is 5 It is 6 They are 7 It is 8 He is 9 They are 10 It is 11 It is 12
We are 13 They are 14 It is 15 They are 16 They are 17 He is

She is singing. She isn't singing. Is she singing? Yes, she is.

He is skiing. He isn't skiing. Is he skiing? No, he isn't.

We are studying. We aren't studying. Are we studying? Yes, we are.

It is flying. It isn't flying. Is it flying? No, it isn't.

I am Japanese. They are Russian. It is Chinese. We are English. She is
American. You are Indonesian. I am Filipino.

1 isn't 2 isn't 3 aren't 4 isn't 5 is 6 aren't

Page 10.

2 He is stronger than I am.

3 Be quiet while I am speaking.

4 Dad, what are we going to do today?

5 Are you afraid of the dark?

6 Both of my parents are dead.

7 Are you proud of your father?

- 8 Those men are used to hard work.
- 9 Are there any bears here?
- 10 This orange juice is excellent.
- 11 I am not certain about that.
- 12 My mother is not always at home.
- 13 This is your hat isn't it?
- 14, My credit cards are not here.
- 15 You and he are very kind.
- 16 I heard that they are good at cooking.

- 1. Am I on Church Street? No, you are not.
- 2. Are the kids asleep? Yes, they are.
- 3. Is the whale still breathing? No, it isn't.
- 4. Are we going to sing here? No, we aren't.
- 5. Is she Japanese? Yes, she is.
- 6. Are you going to stay long? No, I'm not.
- 7. Am I wrong? No, you're not.
- 8. Is my cat here? Yes, it is.

Page 11.

1 is 2 am 3 am 4 is, is 5 is 7 are, are 8 are 9 are, is 10 are 11 are 12 is, is 13 is 14 is

Page 12

1 are, are, 2 am not 3 are, am 4 am not 5 is, is not 6 is 7 is 8 is, am, am 9 is, is not
10 are 11 is 12 is, is am 13 are 14 are 15 is, is, are, am, 16 is